Supplemental Figure 1. Example of matching controls for a given case. Controls were matched on service, as determined by which service discharged the case, and length of stay. Controls were matched if their length of stay was at least as long as length of stay until medical clearance for the case. Excess length of stay among cases was defined as the duration of inpatient stay beyond date of medical clearance until date of discharge. ‘Excess’ length of stay among controls was defined as the duration of hospitalization beyond the day of clearance for their matched case.

LOS – Length of Stay